Humpty Dumpty Sat on a Wall John 10:1-21

Dr. John H. Niemelä Water of Life Bible Class February 2, 2023

Introduction

Is 10:1 a good chapter break?

First Telling of the Illustration (10:1-6)

10₁ "Amen, amen, I tell you•, the *one* who does not enter the sheepfold through the gate, but climbs up at another place, he is a thief and a bandit. ₂ But the *one* who enters through the gateway is the shepherd of the sheep.

 10_3 "To him the gatekeeper opens, and the sheep hear his voice. He calls his own sheep by name and leads them forth.

Who are the sheep?

10₄ "And when he has put forth his own sheep, he goes before them and the sheep follow him, because they know his voice.

 10_5 "But they would not follow a stranger. Rather, they will flee from him, because they do not know the voice of strangers."

10₆ Jesus told them this story, but they did not understand the *things* He was telling them.

Second Telling of the Illustration (10:7-19)

10₇ So Jesus said to them again, "Amen, amen, I tell you, • I am the gateway for the sheep.

10₈ "All that came *over the wall* are thieves and bandits, but the sheep did not listen to them. The correct reading: *came*, not *came before Me*

 10_9 "I am the gateway. If anyone enters through Me, he will be delivered, will come in, go out, and will find pasture.

How can Jesus be the *gate/door* here, but have the gate opened to Him (10:2-3)?

Meaning of *enters*

 10_{10} "The thief does not come, except to steal, kill, and destroy. I came so they may have life and so they may have *it* abundantly.

Have life = have eternal life. What does that have eternal life abundantly mean?

10₁₁ "I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his *mortal* life for the sheep.

 10_{12} But the hired man (not being the shepherd), does not own the sheep. He sees a wolf coming, leaves the sheep, and flees. So the wolf snatches them and scatters the sheep.

10₁₃ "And the hired man flees, because he is a hired man and does not care about the sheep.

10₁₄ "I am the good shepherd; I know My own and I am known by My own.

 10_{15} "As the Father knows Me, I also know the Father, and I lay down My *mortal* life for the sheep.

 10_{16} "I also have other sheep, which are not of this sheepfold [*Judea*]. I must bring them also, and they will listen to My voice. Then it will become one flock, one shepherd.

 10_{17} "The Father loves Me for this reason: because I lay down My *mortal* life so I may again take it up.

 10_{18} "No one takes it from Me, but I lay it down from Myself. I have authority to lay it down and I have authority to take it up again. I received this command from My Father."

Division among the Crowd (10:19-21)

10₁₉ Therefore division again occurred among those Judean *leaders*, because of these words.

10₂₀ Now many of them were saying, "He has a demon and is insane. Why do you• listen to Him?"

 10_{21} Others were saying, "These are not the words of a demon-possessed *one*. A demon cannot open the eyes of blind *people*, *can it*?"

Conclusion